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اَلدَّرْسُ الثَّالِثُ وَالْعِشْرُونَ - Lesson 23

Part 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

مُقَدِّمَةً – Introduction

- Please note that in addition to the language, we will also cover several Islamic phrases and terms in
 this lesson to benefit our Muslim students. We would request that our students who are not Muslim
 also be patient while we cover these phrases and we invite them to use this as an opportunity to
 learn about Islam which is a key part of Arab culture.
- In Arabic a meaningful word is divided into three categories namely Noun اَلْعَلُ , Verb اَلْاسْمُ and Particle اَلْعَالَ. In this lesson we will In-Shā'-Allâh learn the noun and its types i.e., اَلْاسْمُ but first of all let us define the noun:
 - o "A word that names a person, place, or thing, as in "Khalid", "museum" or "book".
- Definiteness and Indefiniteness ("The" and "a"):
 - o In this lesson we will In-Shā'-Allâh learn the definite and indefinite nouns and their types. A noun is either definite i.e. الْمُعْرِفَةُ or indefinite i.e., أُلنَّكُرَةُ. An indefinite noun can be defined as "The name of an unspecific person, place or thing" e.g., a man رَجُلٌ, a city عَدَابٌ. A definite noun can be defined as "The name of a specific person, place or thing" e.g., Muhammad مُحَمَّدٌ, Makkah مُحَمَّدٌ, or Black-Stone الْأَسُورَةُ الأَسُورَةُ المُحَمَّدُ المُعْرِفَةُ المُحْمَدُ المُحْمَدُ المُحْمَدُ المُحَمَّدُ المُعْرِفَةُ المُحْمَدُ المُحَمَّدُ المُحْمَدُ المُحْمَدِ المُحْمَدُ المُحْمَدِ المُحْمَدِ المُحْمَدُ المُحْمَدُ المُحْمَدُ المُحْمِدُ المُحْمَدِ المُحْمَدِ المُحْمَدِ المُحْمَدِ المُحْمَدِ المُحْمَدُ المُحْمَ
- Gender and Number:
 - A noun can be categorized into two categories with respect to its gender i.e.: Masculine
 اَلْمُوَنَّتُ and feminine
 - Unlike English nouns, Arabic nouns can be categorized into three categories with respect to

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. اَلْجَمْعُ and Plural الْمُثنَّى Dual الْمُفْرَدُ number i.e., Singular

- In the previous lessons we have studied these categories but in the next lessons we will learn about them in more detail, In-Shā'-Allâh (God Willing).
- There are very specific rules for definite and indefinite nouns in the Arabic language we will learn these later In-Shā'-Allâh (God Willing)
- A definite Arabic noun has six types namely:
 - o Proper Noun ﴿الْعَلَمُ
 - o Pronouns الضَّمَائِر, already partially covered in (Lesson 4 & Lesson 10, Lesson 14, Lesson 15, Lesson 16, Lesson 18)
 - o Demonstrative Pronouns أُسْمَاءُ الإِشَارَةِ, already learnt in (Lesson 1, Lesson 2, Lesson 6, Lesson 7, Lesson 13, & Lesson 18)
 - Lesson 7, Lesson 13, & Lesson 18) o Relative Pronouns ٱلْأَسْمَاءُ الْمَوْصُولَةُ (Lesson 9, Lesson 12)
 - o Definite due to the definite article مُعَرَّفٌ بِعَالًا, already discussed in detail in (Lesson 3 & Lesson 7) and
 - o Annexed to a definite noun اَلْمُضَافُ إِلَى مَعْرِفَةِ already learnt in detail in (Lesson 5)

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اَلدَّرْسُ الثَّالِثُ وَالْعِشْرُونَ- 12 Lesson 23 الْكَرْسُ الثَّالِثُ وَالْعِشْرُونَ- 13 Noun and its Types

اَلاسْمُ وَأَنْوَاعُهُ - Noun and its Types

Part 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

- In this part of lesson we will learn the first type of the definite noun i.e., Proper Noun مُلْعَلُمُ and its cases In-Shā'-Allâh.
- A proper noun is the name of a specific person, thing or place e.g., Hamid عُلَوْآنٌ, Qur'an وَكُوْآنٌ, Madinah مُدينَةٌ . Proper nouns can include the names of countries, people, states, tribes, rivers or oceans and the mountains. The proper nouns الْعَلَمُ take the cases similar to the ordinary nouns i.e., Double đammah when in nominative case, Double Fathah when in accusative case and Double Kasrah when in genitive case.
- However the proper nouns which are Diptotes follow the rule of diptotes that we have read in previous lessons.
- Let's take some examples for this rule:

English	Transliteration	Arabic
Ahmad is brave	Aħmadu Shuĵaξun	أَحْمدُ شُجاً عٌ.
Fatima is at the shore of the Red Ocean	Fāŧimatu ξala Shāŧi'i al Baħr-il-Aħmari	فَاطِمَةُ عَلَى شَاطِئِ الْبَحْرِ الأَحْمَرِ.

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I rubbed the Black Stone	Masaħtu Al ħaĵara al مَسَحْتُ الْحَجَرَ الأَسْوَدَ. Aswada				
I drank the Zamzam Water	Sharibtu Mā'a Zamzama	شَرِبْتُ مَاءَ زَمْزَمَ.			
This is Tariq Hādhā Ĵabalu târiqin Mountain					
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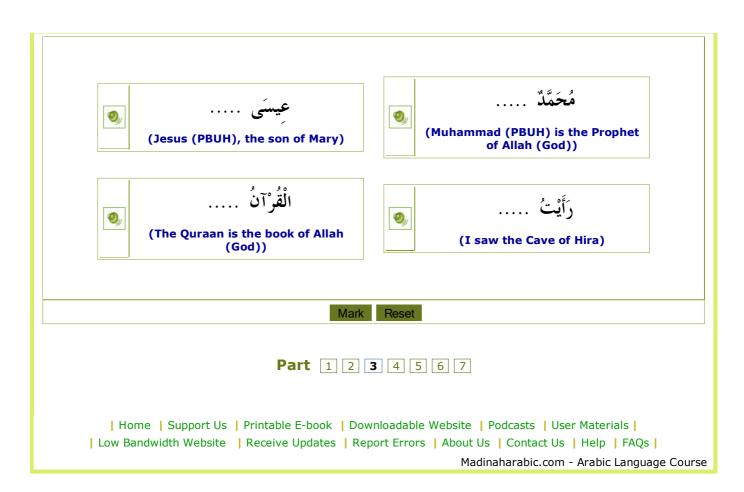
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اَلدَّرْسُ الثَّالِثُ وَالْعِشْرُونَ- 12 Lesson 23 الدَّرْسُ الثَّالِثُ وَالْعِشْرُونَ- 13 Noun and its Types

- In this section we will have multiple questions to test your understanding of the principles we have learnt In-Shā'-Allâh (God willing).
- Fill in the blanks in the questions below by using one of the possible options in the top section (below). Click on the question you would like to answer (this will be highlighted), then click on the correct option from the blocks above the questions area to complete the answer you will find the blank in the question is replaced with your selected option. Upon completing all the questions, click on the Mark button to see the correct answers and obtain your mark.





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Part 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

اَلضَّمَائِرُ وَأَنْوَاعُهَا - Pronouns and their Types

- In this section we will learn the Pronouns, In-Shā'-Allâh (God-willing).
- In the previous lessons we have learnt that in Arabic language there are two types of Pronouns namely Attached Pronouns ٱلضَّمَائِرُ الْمُنْفَصِلَةُ and Detached Pronouns
- Similar to the English Language, the Arabic Pronouns are divided by 1st. person (I / We), 2nd.
 person (You) and 3rd. person (He / She / They).

Example:	Person	Arabic		
I / We	1st.	الضَّمَائِرُ لِلْمُتَكَلِّمِ		
You	2nd.	الضَّمَائِرُ لِلْمُخَاطَبِ		
He / She / They	3rd.	الضَّمَائِرُ لِلْغَائِبِ		

• We can see the detached pronouns that we normally use for the different persons below as well as the attached pronouns which we will cover in more detail below.

Attached Meaning: Singular / Plural Gender of person: Arabic: Person:

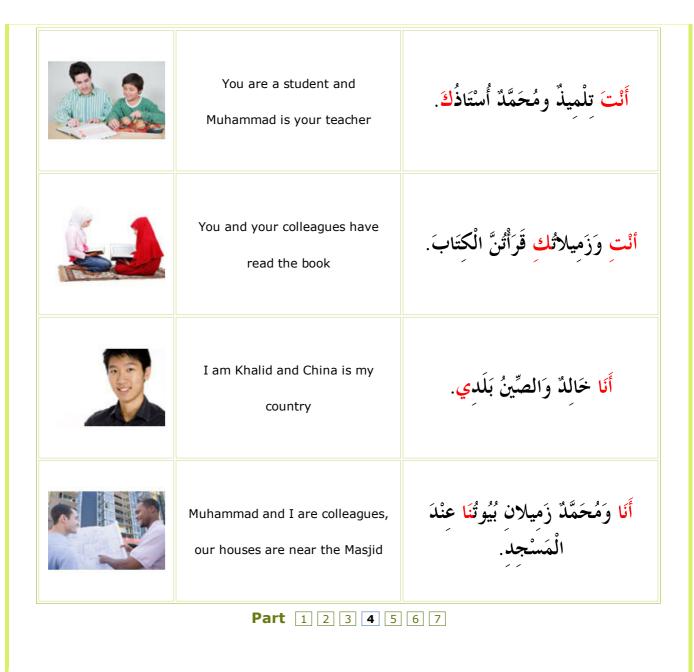
Pronoun:		/ Dual			
ي	I	Singular	Masculine or Feminine	أنًا	1-1
نا	We	Plural	Masculine or Feminine	نَحْنُ	1st
3	You	Singular	Masculine	أَنْتَ	
كُمَا	You	Dual	Masculine	أنْتُمَا	
کُمْ	You	Plural	Masculine	أنْتُم	
<u></u>	You	Singular	Feminine	أَنْتِ	2nd
كُمَا	You	Dual	Feminine	أَنْتُمَا	
كُنَّ	You	Plural	Feminine	أَنْتُنَّ	
å	Не	Singular	Masculine	هُو	
هَا	She	Singular	Feminine	هِيَ	
هُما	They	Dual	Masculine and Feminine	هُمَا	3rd
هُمْ	They	Plural	Masculine	هُمْ	
ۿؙڹۜ	They	Plural	Feminine	هُنْ	

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- o The Attached Pronoun for 1st Person Singular is ي for both masculine and feminine e.g., رقيبتي (my bag (fem.)) and for Plural it is نا for both the masculine and feminine دينُنا
 - o The Attached Pronouns for 2nd Person are as follows:
 - 2nd Person Singular Male = ڬ e.g., بَيْتُك meaning "Your house"
 - 2nd Person Singular Female = عَابُك e.g., كَتَابُك meaning "Your book"
 - 2nd Person Dual for both masculine and feminine = حُمَا e.g., مَكْتَبُكُما meaning
 "Desk of both of you"
 - 2nd Person Plural masculine = حُمْ e.g., أُسْتَاذُ كُمْ meaning "The teacher of all of you".
 - 2nd Person Plural feminine = كُنُّ e.g., غُوْفَتُكُنَّ meaning "The room of all of you"
 - o The Attached Pronouns for 3rd Person are as follows:
 - " ard Person Singular Male = أه e.g., مسْطُورَتُهُ meaning "His ruler"
 - 3rd Person Singular Female = هُ e.g., مَطْبُخُهُا meaning "Her kitchen"
 - 3rd Person Dual for both masculine and feminine = هُمَا e.g., هُمَا meaning "School of both of them"
 - 3rd Person Plural masculine = مُعْفِي e.g., مُعْفِي meaning "Their play ground".
 - 3rd Person Plural feminine = هُنَّ e.g., شَخْبُهُنّ meaning "Their duty"
- It must be remembered however that the noun followed by the attached pronoun is always a definite noun and therefore it does not take a double vowel.
- Let's review some examples to understand this rule:

Picture	Translation	Arabic		
	He is the owner of the house. This is his house	هُوَ مَالِكُ الْمَنْزِلِ. هَذَا بَيْتُهُ.		
The Manual Control	They have come to Egypt These are their hotels.	هُمْ حَضَرُوا إِلَى مِصْرَ. هَذِهِ فَنَادِقُهُمْ.		

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- In this part of the lesson, we will test the knowledge that we have learnt in this lesson so far.
- Choose the correct answer for each of the following questions. Please click on the correct option for each question below. Upon completion, click on the Mark button to see the correct answers and to obtain your mark.
- In this exercise you will not be given the meaning of sentences, please visit the earlier parts of lesson 1 to learn the meanings if necessary.

	Mark Reset						
)ues	tion 1			Ques	tion 2	
هُوَ أَحْمَدُ	0			ديْنِي الإِسْلاَمُ	0		
هِي مُمَرِّضَةٌ	0	g′ . ° ′		دِيْنُنَا الإِسْلاَمُ	0	G° 2 30. 1	
هِيَ طَبِيْبَةً	0	مَنْ هِيَ؟	O _{jj}	دِيْنُهُ الإِسْلاَمُ	0	مَا دِیْنُکُمْ؟	O _{jj}
هِيَ فَاطِمَةُ	0			دِيْنُكِ الإِسْلاَمُ	0		
(Question 3				Ques	tion 4	
بَيْتُكَ عِنْدَ		أَيْنَ بَيْتُك؟	O ,	هَذَا كِتَابِي	0	لمَنْ هَذَا ؟	
الْمَسْتَشْفَى	0	این بینت:	هَذَا قَلَمُكَ	0	لِمَن هدا !	9 ₀	

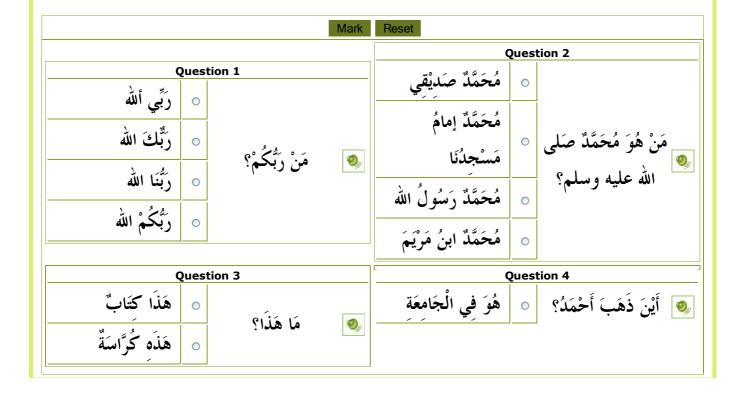


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- In this part of the lesson, we will test the knowledge that we have learnt in this lesson so far.
- Choose the correct answer for each of the following questions. Please click on the correct option for each question below. Upon completion, click on the Mark button to see the correct answers and to obtain your mark.
- In this exercise you will not be given the meaning of sentences, please visit the earlier parts of lesson 1 to learn the meanings if necessary.



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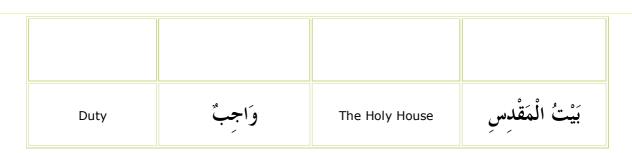


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■ In this lesson we have learnt the following new words:

مُرَاجَعَةُ الْمُفْرَدَاتِ – Vocabulary Revision					
English	Arabic	English	Arabic		
The black stone	اَلْحَجَرُ الأَسْوَدُ	Makkah	مَكَّةُ		
Proper Noun	ٱلْعَلَمُ	Brave	شُجًاعٌ		
The beach	شَاطِئُ الْبَحْرِ	The Red Sea	ٱلْبَحْرُ الأَحْمَرُ		
Rubbed	مُسَحَ	The Zamzam Water	مَاءُ زَمْزَمَ		
Busy	مَشْغُولٌ	Book of Allah (God)	كِتَابُ اللهِ		
Cave of Hira	غَارُ حِرَاءَ	Son of Mary	اِبْنُ مَرْيَمَ		

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- Now that you have covered this lesson, please also try some of the additional features we have including:
 - o Discussion Forum Discuss the grammatical topics learnt and any areas of confusion.
 - o Vocabulary Flashcards- Practice your vocabulary by category.
 - Questions Flashcards Practice questions related to the grammatical topics covered in the lessons.
- We will be updating the features above to help you throughout the course In-Shā'-Allâh (God willing).

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