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الدَّرْسُ الرَّابِعُ وَالْعِشْرُونَ - Lesson 24

الاسْمُ وَأَنْوَاعُهُ - Noun and its Types (continued...)

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مُقَدِّمَةٌ - Introduction

- In this lesson, we will learn about the Demonstrative Pronouns **أَسْمَاءُ الْإِشَارَةِ** and Relative Pronouns **الْأَسْمَاءُ الْمَوْصُولَةُ** in detail.
- In previous lessons we have learnt the basics of the Demonstrative Pronouns (see [Lesson 1](#), [Lesson 2](#), [Lesson 6](#), [Lesson 7](#)|L007_001.html|, [Lesson 13](#), & [Lesson 18](#)) and Relative Pronouns in ([Lesson 9](#), & [Lesson 12](#)).
- "A Demonstrative Pronoun is a noun that represents the near or the distant object.
 - We know that in English "This" is used to point to the near singular object and "That" is used for the distant object and "These" is used to point towards the near Plural Objects and "Those" is used for the Distant Objects. However different nouns are not used for the Dual (in English language) and there is no difference of gender i.e., the same nouns are used for the masculine as well as the feminine.
 - In Arabic however, different Demonstrative Pronouns are used for singular, dual and plural objects. Similarly different Nouns are used for the masculine as well as the feminine.

English	Transliteration	Gender/Number	Arabic	Demonstrative Nouns
This	Hādhā	Masculine/Singular	هَذَا	أَسْمَاءُ الْإِشَارَةِ

	Hāhihi	Feminine/Singular	هَـٰذِهِ	(لِلْقَرِيبِ)
These two	Hādhāni	Masculine/Dual	هَـٰذَانِ	
	Hātāni	Feminine/Dual	هَـٰتَانِ	
These all	Hā'ulā'i	Masculine & Feminine/ Plural	هَـٰؤُلَاءِ	
That	Dhālika	Masculine/Singular	ذَٰلِكَ	أَسْمَاءُ الْإِشَارَةِ (لِلْبَعِيدِ)
	Tilka	Feminine/Singular	تَٰلِكَ	
Those two	Dhānika	Masculine/Dual	ذَٰلِكَ	
	Tānika	Feminine/Dual	تَٰلِكَ	
Those all	'ulā'ika	Masculine & Feminine/ Plural	أُولَٰئِكَ	

- Following are the examples for the Demonstrative Pronouns:

Picture	English	Arabic
	This is a book	هَـٰذَا كِتَابٌ.

	This is a notebook	هَذِهِ كُرَّاسَةٌ.
	That is a cow	تِلْكَ بَقْرَةٌ.
	These are two books	هَذَانِ كِتَابَانِ.
	These are two cows	هَاتَانِ بَقْرَتَانِ.
	These are men	هَؤُلَاءِ رِجَالٌ.
	Those are guests	أُولَئِكَ ضَيْفٌ.

- "A Relative Pronoun is a noun which refers or relates to some noun preceding it".
 - The Arabic Relative Pronouns have different forms for singular, dual and plural as well as for masculine and feminine.

English	Transliteration	Gender/Number	Arabic	Relative Nouns
Who/That	Al-Ladhī	Masculine/Singular	الَّذِي	الْأَسْمَاءُ الْمَوْصُولَةُ
	Al-Latī	Feminine/Singular	الَّتِي	
Those two/Who (dual)	Al-ladhāni	Masculine/Dual	اللَّذَانِ	
	Al-latāni	Feminine/Dual	اللَّتَانِ	
Those all/Who (all)	Al-ladhīna	Masculine/ Plural	الَّذِينَ	
	Al-Lātī	Feminine/Plural	اللَّاتِي	

Let's take some examples of the Relative Pronouns:

English	Arabic
This is Muhammad who has passed	هَذَا مُحَمَّدٌ الَّذِي نَجَحَ.
This is the door which is in front of the mosque	هَذَا الْبَابُ الَّذِي أَمَامَ الْمَسْجِدِ.
That is the cat that has sat	هَذَا الْقِطُّ الَّذِي جَلَسَ.
Those are the brothers who went to the University	أُولَئِكَ الْإِخْوَةُ الَّذِينَ ذَهَبُوا إِلَى الْجَامِعَةِ.

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الاسْمُ وَأَنْوَاعُهُ - Noun and its Types (continued...)

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أَسْمَاءُ الْإِشَارَةِ وَأَنْوَاعُهَا - Demonstrative Pronouns & their types

- In this part of lesson we will learn all the Demonstrative Pronouns i.e., singular, dual and plural for masculine as well as feminine objects, In-Shā'-Allâh (God-Willing).
- In the previous section we have already defined the Demonstrative Pronoun as "A Pronoun which is used to represent a near or distant object".
- In Arabic language there are different Demonstrative Pronouns for the dual objects and they are:
 - هَذَا for dual masculine near object
 - هَاتَانِ for dual feminine near object
 - ذَانِكَ for dual masculine distant object
 - تَانِكَ for dual feminine distant object.
- Let's review some examples of the Demonstrative Pronouns

Picture	English	Arabic
	This is a pen	هَذَا قَلَمٌ.



This is a bag

هَذِهِ حَقِيْبَةٌ.



These are two books

هَذَانِ كِتَابَانِ.



These are two baskets

هَاتَانِ سَلْتَانِ.



These are doctors

هَؤُلَاءِ أَطْبَاءٌ.



These are nurses

هَؤُلَاءِ مُمَرِّضَاتٌ.



That is the road

ذَلِكَ شَارِعٌ.



That is a car

تِلْكَ سَيَّارَةٌ.



Those are two boys

ذَانِكَ وَكَذَانِ.



Those are two broom sticks

تَانِكَ مَكْنَسَاتَانِ.



Those are scholars

أُولَئِكَ عُلَمَاءُ.



Those are the lady doctors

أُولَئِكَ طَبِيبَاتٌ.

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تَدْرِيبٌ - Exercise

- In this section we will have multiple questions to test your understanding of the principles we have learnt In-Shā'-Allāh (God willing).
- Fill in the blanks in the questions below by using one of the possible options in the top section (below). Click on the question you would like to answer (this will be highlighted), then click on the correct option from the blocks above the questions area to complete the answer – you will find the blank in the question is replaced with your selected option. Upon completing all the questions, click on the Mark button to see the correct answers and obtain your mark.

[Mark](#) [Reset](#)

الْعُرْفَةُ جَمِيلَةٌ

الْبَطَّةُ السُّودَاءُ

الْكِتَابَانِ جَيِّدَانِ

الْوَلَدُ شَجَاعٌ

الْبِنْتَانِ مُؤَدَّبَتَانِ

الْأَمْرَأَتَانِ مَشْهُورَتَانِ

الْأُسْتَاذُ مَحْبُوبٌ

الْوَلَدَانِ نَشِيطَانِ

الرِّجَالُ مُخْلِصُونَ

النَّاسُ مُؤْمِنُونَ

	<p>..... ذَلِكِ</p> <p>(That teacher is lovable)</p>		<p>..... هَؤُلَاءِ</p> <p>(These people are believers)</p>
	<p>..... هَذَا</p> <p>(This boy is brave)</p>		<p>..... تَانِكِ</p> <p>(Those two ladies are famous)</p>
	<p>..... هَذَانِ</p> <p>(These two boys are active)</p>		<p>..... هَذِهِ</p> <p>(This is the black duck)</p>
	<p>..... هَاتَانِ</p> <p>(These two girls are respectful)</p>		<p>..... أُؤَلِكِ</p> <p>(Those men are faithful)</p>
	<p>..... تَلِكِ</p> <p>(That room is beautiful)</p>		<p>..... ذَانِكِ</p> <p>(Those two books are good)</p>

Mark Reset

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الاسْمُ وَأَنْوَاعُهُ - Noun and its Types (continued...)

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تَدْرِيبٌ - Exercise

- In this part of the lesson, we will test the knowledge that we have learnt in this lesson so far.
- Choose the correct answer for each of the following questions. Please click on the correct option for each question below. Upon completion, click on the Mark button to see the correct answers and to obtain your mark.
- In this exercise you will not be given the meaning of sentences, please visit the earlier parts of lesson 1 to learn the meanings if necessary.

Mark Reset

Question 1

هُوَ طَالِبٌ

هَؤُلَاءِ الْمَعْلَمُونَ

هَذِهِ مُعَلِّمَةٌ

تِلْكَ رَجُلٌ

جَاءَ الضُّيُوفِ، مَنْ هُمْ؟



Question 2

هِيَ ابْنَتِي

هَذَانِ تَلْمِيزَانِ

هَذَا ابْنِي

أَوْلَادُكَ رِجَالٌ

الْوَالِدُ دَخَلَ الْبَيْتَ، مَنْ هُوَ؟



Question 3

نَعَمْ، هَذِهِ مِلْعَقَةٌ

خَشَبِيَّةٌ

لا، هَذِهِ مِلْعَقَةٌ

فِضِّيَّةٌ

أَهَذِهِ ذَهَبِيَّةٌ؟



Question 4

لا، هُمْ تَلَامِيذٌ

لا، هَؤُلَاءِ مُعَلِّمَاتٌ

نَعَمْ، هَذَا مِفْتَاحٌ

لا، هُنَّ تَلْمِيزَاتٌ

هَلْ أَوْلَادُكَ تَلَامِيذٌ؟



لَا، هَذَا مَلْعَبٌ

نَعَمْ، هَذَا مَسْجِدٌ

Mark

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الاسْمُ وَأَنْوَاعُهُ - Noun and its Types (continued...)

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الاسْمَاءُ الْمَوْصُولَةُ - Relative Pronouns

- In this part of lesson we will learn all the Relative Pronouns i.e., singular, dual and plural for masculine as well as feminine objects, In-Shā'-Allāh (God-Willing).
- In the previous sections we have already defined the Relative Pronoun as "A Pronoun which refers or relates to some noun preceding it".
- In Arabic language there are different Relative Pronouns for the singular, dual and plural objects which are illustrated below:

English	Transliteration	Gender/Number	Arabic	Relative Nouns
Who/That	Al-Ladhī	Masculine/Singular	الَّذِي	الْأَسْمَاءُ الْمَوْصُولَةُ
	Al-Latī	Feminine/Singular	الَّتِي	
Those two/Who (dual)	Al-Ladhāni	Masculine/Dual	الَّذَانِ	
	Al-Latāni	Feminine/Dual	الَّتَانِ	

Those all/Who	Al-ladhīna	Masculine/ Plural	الَّذِينَ
all	Al-Lāṭī	Feminine/Plural	اللَّائِي

- Let's review some examples to understand this rule:

Picture	Translation	Arabic
	He is the owner of the house who went out of the house.	هُوَ مَالِكُ الْمَنْزَلِ الَّذِي خَرَجَ مِنَ الْبَيْتِ.
	This is the student who won the prize	هَذِهِ الطَّالِبَةُ الَّتِي حَصَلَتْ عَلَى الْجَائِزَةِ.
	They are the two students who work hard in the class	هُمَا الزَّمِيلَانِ اللَّذَانِ يَجْتَهِدَانِ فِي الْفَصْلِ.
	They are those who cheat in the exam	هُمُ الَّذِينَ يَعْشُونَ فِي الْإِمْتِحَانِ.
	These are the two students (female) who are hard working	هَاتَانِ الطَّالِبَتَانِ اللَّتَانِ هُمَا مُجْتَهِدَتَانِ.

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تَدْرِيبٌ - Exercise

- In this part of the lesson, we will test the knowledge that we have learnt in this lesson so far.
- Choose the correct answer for each of the following questions. Please click on the correct option for each question below. Upon completion, click on the Mark button to see the correct answers and to obtain your mark.
- In this exercise you will not be given the meaning of sentences, please visit the earlier parts of lesson 1 to learn the meanings if necessary.

[Mark](#) [Reset](#)

الَّذِينَ يَطْفَنُ حَوْلَ الْكَعْبَةِ

الَّذِينَ أَرْسَلَهُمُ اللَّهُ

الَّذِي خَلَقَ الْكَوْنَ

الَّتِي حَصَلَتْ عَلَى الْجَائِزَةِ الْأُولَى

الَّذَانِ يَجْلِسَانِ فِي الْفَصْلِ



هُمَا

(They both are those who are sitting in the class room)



فَاطِمَةُ هِيَ

(Fatima is she who won the first prize)

 الله
(Allah (God) is the one who Created the Universe)

 هُمُ الْأَنْبِيَاءُ
(They are the prophets whom Allah (God) has sent)

 الْمُؤْمِنَاتُ هُنَّ
(The (female) believers are those who are moving around the Ka'aba)

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مُرَاجَعَةٌ - Revision

- In this lesson we have learnt the following things:
 - We have learnt all the forms of the Demonstrative Pronouns referring to the masculine as well as feminine nouns
 - All the forms of Relative Pronouns referring to the masculine and the feminine nouns.

مُرَاجَعَةُ الْمَفْرَدَاتِ - Vocabulary Revision

These two (masculine)	هَذَانِ	These two (feminine)	هَاتَانِ
Those two (masculine)	ذَانِكَ	Those two (feminine)	تَانِكَ
Two Oranges	بُرْتُقَالَتَانِ	Two baskets	سَلْتَانِ
Two broom sticks	مَكْنَسَتَانِ	Favourite	مَحْبُوبٌ

Muslim Believers	مُؤْمِنَاتٌ	Famous (feminine dual)	مَشْهُورَتَانِ
Respectful (feminine dual)	مُؤَدَّبَاتٌ	Faithful	مُخْلِصُونَ
who (masculine dual)	اللَّذَانِ	Who (feminine dual)	اللَّتَانِ
Who (masculine plural)	الَّذِينَ	Who (feminine plural)	اللاتي
She won	حَصَلَتْ عَلَى	They cheat	يُعْشُونَ
Noble (feminine plural)	مُحْسِنَاتٌ	He sent them	أَرْسَلَهُمْ

- Now that you have covered this lesson, please also try some of the additional features we have including:
 - o [Discussion Forum](#)– Discuss the grammatical topics learnt and any areas of confusion.
 - o [Vocabulary Flashcards](#)– Practice your vocabulary by category.
 - o [Questions Flashcards](#)– Practice questions related to the grammatical topics covered in the lessons.
- We will be updating the features above to help you throughout the course In-Shā'-Allāh (God willing).

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